

SECTION 04000
SOIL EROSION, SEDIMENTATION CONTROL AND LANDSCAPING

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04010 SCHEDULING

Temporary and permanent erosion control measures shall be provided for all land disturbing work in accordance with an erosion control plan approved by the Town. A grading permit shall be obtained from the Town prior to beginning site work. Temporary measures shall be installed and inspected by the Town for compliance prior to any land disturbing activity. All permanent erosion control measures shall be incorporated into the work at the earliest practical time. All temporary measures shall be maintained until the permanent measures have taken effect or approved by the Stormwater Engineering Technician. Temporary and permanent measures shall be coordinated to provide effective and continuous erosion control throughout the construction and post-construction period to minimize siltation of streams, lakes, reservoirs, and other impoundments, ground surfaces, and other property. These measures shall remain in effect until Final Approval is given by the Town.

04020 TEMPORARY MEASURES

Temporary Bridges are encouraged for higher flow streams. Temporary bridges shall be installed in accordance with an approved engineered design for temporary stream crossings. (Detail 04000.11)

Silt Fence shall be installed in accordance with the details at the toe of all fill slopes and any other necessary locations as directed by the Town. (Detail 04000.01)

Diversion Ditches shall be installed in accordance with the details at the top of cut and fill slopes and any other necessary locations as directed by the Town. (Detail 04000.09)

Construction Entrances shall be installed at all points of access to construction sites in accordance with the details. Any access point which does not have a construction entrance shall be barricaded to prevent its use. (Detail 04000.07)

Sediment Pits or Filter Basins shall be installed in accordance with the details at all points where accumulated runoff is released to natural drainage channels, and any other necessary locations as directed by the Town. All sediment basins shall be sized according to State of North Carolina design guidelines, which includes a surface area calculation. The minimum surface area equals 325 square feet / cfs of Q10 peak inflow. (Detail 04000.03)

Temporary Seeding is the use of rapid growing annual grasses, small grains or legumes to provide initial, temporary cover for erosion control on disturbed areas for less than 12 months. Seed bed preparations and soil amendments shall be in accordance with the method described under "Seeding and Mulching".

Seeding and Mulching shall be done immediately following construction. All disturbed areas shall be dressed to a depth of 8 inches. The top 3 inches shall be pulverized to provide a uniform seedbed. Agricultural lime shall be applied at the rate of 95 lb/1000 sq. ft. immediately before plowing. Grass seed shall be applied at the rates outlined in Tables 04100 and 04200. In areas where maintenance will eventually be assumed by the Town under heavy vehicular traffic situations (i.e. right of ways, medians) consultation shall be made with the Stormwater Engineering Technician as to the requirements and use of alternate grass.

On projects that will be maintained by the Town, verification of soil amendments and seeding rates may be required, and changes to these rates may be requested by the Town during the plan review process. Reuse of topsoil and/or other measures to assure final soil conditions are conducive to rapid establishment of vegetation cover is required.

10-10-10 (Fall) / 5-10-10 (Spring) fertilizer shall be applied to all disturbed areas at a rate of 2 tons/acre and mulching shall consist of small grain straw applied at a rate of 1-2 tons/acre. Mulched areas shall be tacked with asphalt at a rate of 435 gallons per acre, or other approved method sufficient to hold the straw in place.

If active construction ceases, meaning no substantial or significant progress is made in any area for more than 15 days, all disturbed areas must be seeded, mulched, and tacked unless written approval is granted by the Stormwater Engineering Technician. Incidental grading shall not constitute substantial or significant progress in construction activity.

04030 PERMANENT MEASURES

Permanent Ground Cover is the establishment of perennial vegetation cover for periods longer than 12 months. All disturbed areas shall receive a permanent ground cover. Permanent seeding and temporary seeding differ only in the type of seed to be used (i.e. annual versus perennial). Seed bed preparations and soil amendments shall be in accordance with Section 04020 "Seeding and Mulching". As a part of permanent seeding, maintenance may be required to maintain vegetation for 12 months (including mowing and watering). This maintenance shall be considered a part of establishing permanent ground cover. In areas where maintenance will eventually be assumed by the Town under heavy vehicular traffic situations (i.e. right of ways, medians) consultation shall be made with the Stormwater Engineering Technician as to the requirements of acceptable soil conditions and use of alternate grass or ornamental landscaping.

Riprap Dissipation Pads and Riprap Protection

All stormwater release points shall be protected by riprap dissipation pads designed to reduce discharge velocities to non-erosive levels. Dissipation pads shall be designed and constructed with an engineering fabric barrier between the pad and the natural ground. Calculations shall be furnished to indicate the sufficiency of the dissipation pads specified. Riprap pad design shall be in accordance with NYDOT or NRCS methods. Filter fabric shall be used on all sediment basins, riprap dissipaters, and channels. (Detail 04000.20, 04000.21)

04040 COMPUTATIONS

All computations and assumptions used to formulate an erosion control plan shall be reviewed by the Town. Erosion and sedimentation control measures, structures, and devices shall be planned, designed, and constructed to control the calculated peak runoff from a 10-year frequency storm. Runoff rates shall be calculated using the USDA Soil Conservation Service Method, the Rational Method, or other acceptable calculation procedures. Runoff computations shall be based on rainfall data published by the National Weather Service for this area.

04050 CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE

The construction sequence on projects shall be as follows:

1. Request preconstruction meeting.
2. Obtain grading permit;
3. Install all erosion control measures as shown;
4. Obtain certificate of compliance through on-site inspection by Stormwater Engineering Technician;
5. Proceed with grading;
6. Clean sediment basins when one-half full;
7. Seed and mulch denuded area within 15 calendar days after any phase of grading;
8. Maintain soil erosion control measures until permanent ground cover is established;
9. Request final approval by Stormwater Engineering Technician;
10. Remove soil erosion control measures and stabilize these areas.

TABLE 04100		
SHOULDERS, SIDE DITCHES, SLOPES (For Slopes Between 2:1 and 3:1)		
<u>Date</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Planting Rate</u>
Mar 1 - June 1	Sericea Lespedeza (scarified) and	50 lbs./acre
Mar 1 - Apr 15	<u>Add Tall Fescue</u> or	120 lbs./acre
Mar 1 - June 30	<u>Add Weeping Lovegrass</u> or	10 lbs./acre
Mar 1 - June 30	<u>Add Hulled Common Bermudagrass</u>	25 lbs./acre
June 1 - Sept 1	***Tall Fescue and ***Browntop Millet or ***Sorghum-Sudan Hybrids	120 lbs./acre 35 lbs./acre 30 lbs./acre
Sept 1 - Mar 1	Sericea Lespedeza (unhulled/unscarified) and Tall Fescue	70 lbs./acre 120 lbs./acre
Nov 1 - Mar 1	<u>Add Abruzzi Rye</u>	25 lbs./acre
TABLE 04200		
SHOULDERS, SIDE DITCHES, SLOPES (For Slopes 3:1 and Flatter)		
<u>Date</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Planting Rate</u>
Aug 15 - Nov 1	Tall Fescue	300 lbs./acre
Nov 1 - Mar 1	Tall Fescue and Abruzzi Rye	300 lbs./acre
Mar 1 - Apr 15	Tall Fescue	300 lbs./acre
Apr 15 - June 30	Hulled Common Bermudagrass	25 lbs./acre
July 15 - Aug 15	Tall Fescue and ***Browntop Millet or ***Sorghum-Sudan Hybrids	35 lbs./acre

Notes:

Consult Stormwater Management Engineer or Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) for additional information concerning other alternatives for vegetation of denuded areas. The above vegetation rates are those which do well under local conditions; other seeding rate combinations may be possible, but must be approved by the Engineer.

***Temporary - Reseed according to optimum season for desired permanent vegetation. Do not allow temporary cover to grow over 12 inches in height before mowing to keep fescue from being shaded out.

END OF SECTION 04000

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